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4.3. KOMBINACIJA VPLIVA PREČNE SILE IN TORZIJE

Pogoj: $\frac{T_{Ed}}{T_{Rd,max}} + \frac{\sqrt{E_{Ed}}}{\sqrt{R_{Rd,max}}} \leq 1,0$; f_y endre se $\sqrt{m} T$

Armostura se dolaci posebej za vpliv prečne sils in posebej za vpliv torzije!

Te približno pravilnosti prečne presel je potrebne le pri minimalni armaturi:

- je pogoj za prečno silo (skrivnost)

$$s_w = \frac{A_{sw}}{s_i b_{w,i} s_{hd}}$$

$$s_{w,min} = \frac{0,08 f_{ck}}{f_y}$$

- je pogoj za min. vol. armaturu za gred

$$A_{s,min} = 0,26 \cdot \frac{f_{ctm}}{f_y}, b_t/d \text{ vendar ne manj kot } 0,0013 b_t/d$$

če je izpoljen navedeni pogoj:

$$\frac{T_{Ed}}{T_{Rd,c}} + \frac{\sqrt{E_{Ed}}}{\sqrt{R_{Rd,c}}} \leq 1,0$$

$T_{Rd,c}$... torzijski moment pojave napetosti
dolocitev: $T_{t,i} = f_{ctd}$

$$T_{Rd,c} = f_{ctd} \cdot t_{ef} \cdot 2 \cdot A_k$$

$$\sqrt{R_{Rd,c}} = [C_{Rd,c} \cdot k (100 \cdot \beta_1 \cdot f_{ck})^{1/3} + k_1 \cdot \delta_{cp}] b_{w,d}$$

$f_{ck} \approx M_p$

$$k = 1 + \sqrt{\frac{200}{d}} \leq 2,0 ; d \approx [mm]$$

$$C_{Rdc} = \frac{0,18}{f_{ck}}$$

$$\beta_1 = \frac{A_s l}{b_{w,d}} \leq 0,02$$

$$\delta_{cp} = \frac{N_{ed}}{A_c} \leq 0,2 f_{cd} [M_p]$$

Primer: Obrazoveno je obdelovnikov leme konstantne višine iz primere za prenos sila (vaje 4.1)

C 30/37

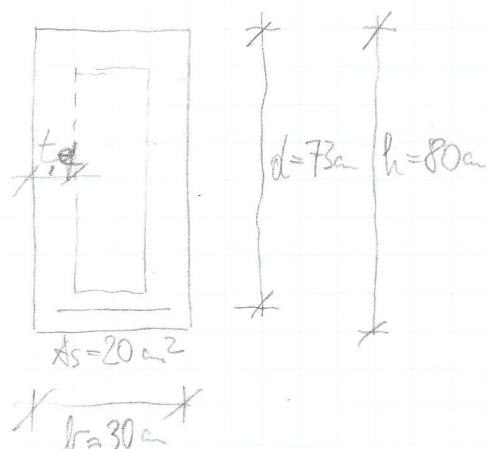
S 500

$$g = 25 \text{ kN/m} ; q = 33 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$G = 120 \text{ kN} ; Q = 200 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{B,500}^* = 610,4 \text{ kN} \quad (\text{Vaje 4.1})$$

$$T_{Ed} = 21 \text{ kNm}$$



- forjasti moment: $T_{Ed} = 21 \text{ kNm}$ (iz primere TORZNE)

$$A = 30 \cdot 80 = 2400 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$u = 60 + 160 = 220 \text{ cm}$$

$$t_{ef} = \frac{A}{u} = \frac{2400}{220} = 10,9 \text{ cm} \approx 11 \text{ cm}$$

$$b_k = 30 - 2 \cdot \frac{t}{2} = 19 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_k = 80 - 2 \cdot \frac{t}{2} = 69 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_k = b_k \cdot h_k = 1311 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$M_z = 38 + 138 = 176 \text{ cm}$$

Ali je nečim potreba skrivni forjasti armature:
fotm (C30/37) = 2,9 MPa

$$\frac{T_{Ed}}{T_{Rd,c}} + \frac{V_{Ed}}{V_{Rd,c}} \leq 1,0$$

$$f_{ctd} (C30/37) = \frac{0,29}{1,15} = 0,19 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

$$T_{Rd,c} = f_{ctd} \cdot t_{ef} \cdot L \cdot A_k = 0,19 \cdot 11 \cdot 2 \cdot 1311 = 5479,98 \text{ kNm}$$

$$= 54,8 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\sqrt{V_{Rd,c}} = [C_{Rd,c} \cdot k_c \cdot (100 \cdot p_1 \cdot f_{ck})^{1/3} + k_1 \cdot \delta_{cp}] b_{tw} \cdot d$$

" glij. stnj"

$$\sqrt{V_{Rd,c}} = 120,3 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{T_{sd}}{T_{Rd,c}} + \frac{\sqrt{V_{sd}}}{\sqrt{V_{Rd,c}}} = \frac{21}{54,8} + \frac{610,4}{120,3} = 5,46 \leq 1,0 \quad \Rightarrow$$

\Rightarrow potreben nočni brzijški u skizzične armature

Kontrols pogoj:

$$\frac{T_{sd}}{T_{Rd,max}} + \frac{\sqrt{V_{sd}}}{\sqrt{V_{Rd,max}}} \leq 1,0$$

$$\sqrt{V_{Rd,max}} = 1040,7 \text{ kN} \quad (\text{glej sknj, točka 4.1})$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_{Rd,max} &= 2 \cdot V \cdot d_{cw} \cdot f_{cd} \cdot A_s \cdot t_f \cdot \sin \theta \cdot \cos \theta = \\ &= 2 \cdot 0,528 \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{3,0}{1,5} \cdot 1311 \cdot 11 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = 15228,6 \text{ kNm} = \\ &= 152,3 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma = 0,6 \left[1 - \frac{f_{ck}}{250} \right] = 0,6 \left[1 - \frac{30}{250} \right] = 0,528$$

$$d_{cw} = 1$$

$$\theta = 45^\circ$$

$$\frac{21}{152,3} + \frac{610,4}{1040,7} = 0,72 \leq 1,0 \quad \checkmark$$

PREČNA ARMATURA (STRBMONSKA)

na 1m dolžine

TORZNA:

$$Asw = \frac{T_{ed} \cdot s}{2 A_k \cdot f_y w_d \cdot \cot \phi} = \frac{21 \cdot 100 \cdot 100}{2 \cdot 1311 \cdot 43,5 \cdot 1} = 1,84 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$s < \frac{M}{8} = \frac{220}{8} = 27,5 \text{ cm} \quad (\text{najstvarji vrednost})$$

$$\text{štene } \phi 8 \quad (Asw_1 = 0,50 \text{ cm}^2) \rightarrow s = \frac{Asw_1}{Asw} = \frac{0,50}{1,84} \cdot 100 = 27,3 \text{ cm}$$

na 1m dolžine

PREČNA SICA (fóčka 4,1)

potrebne armature: $Asw = \frac{V_{ed} \cdot s}{0,9 d \cdot f_y w_d} = \frac{610,4 \text{ kN} \cdot 100 \text{ cm}}{0,9 \cdot 73 \text{ cm} \cdot 43,5 \text{ kN/cm}^2} = 21,4 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$

DN: Torzje; $Asw = 1,84 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$

$$\text{Prečne sile } Asw = 21,4 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} \quad (n=2 \Rightarrow Asw_1 = \frac{21,4}{2} = 10,7 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\sum Asw_1 = 10,7 + 1,84 = 12,54 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} \quad (n=2)$$

Izbrem: $\phi 10/6 \text{ cm}$ ($n=2$) ($Asw_{\text{dej}} = 13,09 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$)
strbmonske armature

Dodatne vzdoljine armature:

TORZNA:

$$\Delta Asl = \frac{T_{ed} \cdot M_k \cdot \cot \phi}{2 A_k \cdot f_y d} = \frac{21,4 \cdot 100 \cdot 176 \cdot 1}{2 \cdot 1311 \cdot 43,5} = 3,24 \text{ cm}^2$$

— enakostna po celotni
obodi preseka

PREČNA SICA:

$$\Delta Asl = \frac{|V_{B,Ed}|}{2 f_y d} = \frac{610,4}{2 \cdot 43,5} = 7,0 \text{ cm}^2 \quad \text{spodnji vzdoljini}\br/>
\text{(ne potrebuje štene el.)}$$